CORTE SUPREMA DE JUSTICIA DE LA
BIBLIOTECA CENTRAL

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL LEADERS

With Profiles of

SADDAM HUSSEIN AND BILL CLINTON

Edited by Jerrold M. Post, MD

Biblioteca de la Corte Suprema	
Nº de Orden	123.503
Ubicación	F 5346

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PRESS
Ann Arbor

CORTE SUPREMA DE JUSTICIA
BIBLIOTECA CENTRAL

Contents

Preface Jerrold M. Post xi

1. Profiling Political Leaders: An Introduction
Jerrold M. Post, Stephen G. Walker,
and David G. Winter 1

Part I. Leader Personality Assessment in Government and Academia

2. Assessing Leaders' Personalities: A Historical Survey of Academic Research Studies David G. Winter 11

3. Leader Personality Assessments in Support of Government Policy Jerrold M. Post 39

Part II. Methods for Assessing Leader Personalities: An Introduction

The Search for Causal Mechanisms
Stephen G. Walker and Jerrold M. Post 63

A. Integrated Personality Study

4. Assessing Leaders at a Distance: The Political Personality Profile Jerrold M. Post 69

5. Psychoanalytic Assessments of Character and Performance in Presidents and Candidates: Some Observations on Theory and Method
Stanley A. Renshon 105

B. Trait Analyses

6. Verbal Behavior and Personality Assessment
Walter Weintraub 137

7. Measuring the Motives of Political Actors at a Distance David G. Winter 153

8. Assessing Leadership Style: Trait Analysis
Margaret G. Hermann 178

C. Cognitive Analyses

9. Profiling the Operational Codes of Political Leaders
Stephen G. Walker, Mark Schafer, and Michael D. Young 215

10. Assessing Integrative Complexity at a Distance: Archival Analyses of Thinking and Decision Making
Peter Suedfeld, Karen Guttieri, and Philip E. Tetlock 246

Part III. Applications: William Jefferson Clinton and Saddam Hussein—An Introduction

The Construction of Causal Stories about Political Leaders
Jerrold M. Post and Stephen G. Walker 271

A. William Jefferson Clinton

11. William Jefferson Clinton's Psychology
Stanley A. Renshon 277

12. William Jefferson Clinton: Personality Traits and Motivational Biases 303

General Personality Traits and Ego Defense
Walter Weintraub 303

Motivations and Mediation of Self-Other Relationships David G. Winter 306

13. William Jefferson Clinton's Leadership Style
Margaret G. Hermann 313

14. William Jefferson Clinton: Beliefs and Integrative Complexity

Operational Code Beliefs and Object Appraisal
Stephen G. Walker, Mark Schafer, and Michael D. Young 324

President Clinton: Cognitive Manager in Trouble
Peter Suedfeld and Philip E. Tetlock 328

B. Saddam Hussein

15. Saddam Hussein of Iraq: A Political Psychology Profile Jerrold M. Post 335

16. Saddam Hussein: Personality Traits and Motivational Biases 367

General Personality Traits and Ego Defenses
Walter Weintraub 367

Motivations and Mediation of Self-Other Relationships
David G. Winter 370

17. Saddam Hussein's Leadership Style
Margaret G. Hermann 375

18. Saddam Hussein: Beliefs and Integrative Complexity 387

Operational Code Beliefs and Object Appraisal
Stephen G. Walker, Mark Schafer, and Michael D. Young 387

Saddam Hussein's Integrative Complexity under Stress
Peter Suedfeld 391

Part IV. Conclusion

19. Assessing Political Leaders in Theory and in Practice
Jerrold M. Post and Stephen G. Walker 399

References 413

Contributors 443

Index 447

CORTE SUPREMA DE JUSTICIA DEL ECUADOR
BIBLIOTECA CENTRAL
324